

## Sample Answer key for AS/JP1000 6.0 Interactive Exercise 11

**Note: Other variations in spacing or phrasing may be possible. The type in portions are provided in blue.**

### I. Fill in the blanks.

- |    |          |          |               |
|----|----------|----------|---------------|
| 1. | (ko)nai  | (mi)nai  | (hanasa)nai   |
|    | (ki)masu | (mi)masu | (hanashi)masu |
|    | ku ru    | mi ru    | hana su       |
|    | (ku)reba | (mire)ba | (hanase)ba    |
|    | (ko)yoo  | (mite)   | (hanaso)o     |

### II. Give the Japanese equivalent.

- |                            |                |
|----------------------------|----------------|
| 1. my father               | chichi         |
| 2. someone's wife          | okusan         |
| 3. my younger sister       | imooto         |
| 4. someone's elder brother | oniisan        |
| 5. my grand mother         | sobo           |
| 6. someone's aunt          | obasan         |
| 7. my wife                 | kanai          |
| 8. someone's mother        | okaasan        |
| 9. my younger brother      | otooto         |
| 10. my cousin              | itoko          |
| 11. an only child          | hitorikko      |
| 12. my son                 | musuko         |
| 13. my husband             | shujin         |
| 14. besides                | hokani         |
| 15. all day long           | ichi-nichi-juu |
| 16. siblings               | kyoodai        |
| 17. single                 | dokushin       |
| 18. envious                | urayamashii    |
| 19. operation              | shujutsu       |
| 20. exchange student       | kookan-gakusee |

### III. Answer the questions based on the given instruction.

1. Kazoku wa zenbu de nan-nin desu ka?

Zenbu de go-nin desu 'altogether five'

2. Kyoodai wa nan-nin imasu ka?

Ane ga hitori to ootoo ga futari imasu 'one elder sister and two younger brothers'

3. Kyoodai ga imasu ka?

Iie, hitorikko desu 'an only child'

4. Kyoodai no naka de nan-ban-me desu ka?

Ichiban shita desu 'the youngest'

5. Ichi-ban ue wa onii-san desu ka onee-san desu ka?

Ani desu 'older brother'

### IV. Insert the most appropriate particle.

1. Kookan-gakusee (de) Chuugoku (ni) itte, ichi-nen-kan (gurai) daigaku (de) Chuugoku-go (o) benkyoo-shitai desu.

2. Otoosan (ga) hachi-ji (ni) kaette kuru (kara), watashi wa yo-ji (made)(ni) wa kaimono (kara) kaeru wa.

3. Oneesan (wa) kaisha (o) kubi (ni) natte, atarashii shigoto (o) sagashite iru (kedo), mada mitsukaranai (node), taihen da.

4. Kodomo (wa) ue hitori (ga) onna de, shita futari (ga) otoko de, zenbu (de) san-nin imasu.

## V. Respond to the following.

1. Shibaraku kaze de nete imashita.  
**sore wa ikemasen** nee. 'that's too bad'
2. Doo-shite Nihongo o benkyoo-shite imasu ka?  
**muzukashii desu ga, omoshiroi desu** kara. 'difficult but interesting'
3. Nihongo wa Yooku de hajimete benkyoo-shimashita ka?  
**Iie, ni-nen-kan furansu de benkyoo-shimashita** 'studied in France  
for two years'
4. Anata wa kyoodai no naka de nan-ban-me desu ka?  
**san-ban-me desu** 'the third'
5. Shujin ga chotto byooki ni natte shinpai-shimashita ga, yatto yoku  
narimashita.  
**sore wa yokatta desu** nee. 'That's good'
6. Anata wa kekkon-shite imasu ka?  
**mada desu** 'not yet'
7. Kyoo wa nan-ji goro kaeru?  
**yo-ji-han goro kaeru** 'around 4:30pm'
8. Kore kara issho ni kaimono ni iku?  
**ashita shiken ga aru kara, chotto...** 'as I have an exam tomorrow...'
9. Naze motto benkyoo-shimasen ka?  
Sumimasen, **ni-shuu-kan gurai byooki datta** n desu. 'was sick for  
about 2 weeks'

## VI. Transform the following sentences according to the instruction.

1. Sono ongaku wa Shopan desu ne. [informal/male]  
Sono ongaku wa Shopan da ne.
2. De wa chotto itte kimasu ne. [informal/female]  
De wa chotto itte kuru wa ne.
3. Nihongo wa omoshiroi desu. Mainichi benkyoo-shite imasu. [combine]  
Nihongo wa omoshirokute mainichi benkyoo-shite imasu.
4. Kono bideo-geemu wa omoshiroi desu. [Don't you think.....?]  
Kono bideo-geemu wa omoshiroi to omoimasen ka
5. Kono kuruma wa Yoshida-san no desu. [informal]  
Kono kuruma wa Yoshida-san no da
6. Ashita wa nani o shimasu ka? [invert]  
Nani o shimasu ka, ashita wa

## VII. Translate into Japanese.

1. I am reviewing (lessons) every day, since I have a test next week.  
Raishuu tesuto ga arimasu kara, mainichi fukushuu-shite imasu.
2. My older sister is married, but she has no children.  
Ane wa kekkon-shite imasu ga, kodomo ga imasen.
3. It was good that the operation went well, wasn't it?  
Shujutsu ga umaku itte yokatta desu nee.
4. I envy you having many children.  
Kodomo ga ookute urayamashii desu nee.

**5. My family was all worried, and mother in particular did not sleep much.**

**Kazoku minna shinpai-shite imashita ga, toku ni haha wa amari nete imasen deshita.**

**6. How come you are still continuing studying Japanese?**

**Dooshite mada Nihongo no benkyoo o tsuzukete imasu ka?**

**7. I will help a bit too by doing more part-time work.**

**Boku mo takusan baito o shite sukoshi tetsudau yo  
Watashi mo takusan baito o shite sukoshi tetsudaimasu yo.**