

揚

641

3c9.5 田

扌	日	彡
/23	42	27

揚

**YŌ, a(geru)** – raise; fry **a(garu)** – rise

- |      |   |          |
|------|---|----------|
| 高揚   | <i>kōyō</i> uplift, surge                     | 190      |
| 揚水車  | <i>yōsuisha</i> scoop wheel                   | 21, 133  |
| 意気揚々 | <i>iki-yōyō</i> triumphantly,<br>exultantly   | 132, 134 |
| 荷揚げ  | <i>niage</i> unloading, discharge,<br>landing | 393      |
| 引き揚げ | <i>hikiage</i> withdrawal,<br>evacuation      | 216      |

642

3a9.23 田

彳	日	彡
/21	42	27

湯



**TŌ, *yu*** – hot water

湯治	<i>tōji</i> hot-spring cure	502
湯元	<i>yumoto</i> source of a hot spring	137
湯船	<i>yubune</i> bathtub	377
茶の湯	<i>cha no yu</i> tea ceremony	251
湯上がり	<i>yuagari</i> just after a bath	32

1 3 4  
5  
9 11  
2 10 12 13

643

2a11.10 田

イ	日	彡
/3	42	27

傷

**SHŌ, kizu** – wound, injury **ita(mu)** – hurt  
**ita(meru)** – injure

負傷 *fushō* wound, injury 519

傷害 *shōgai* injury, damage 527

重/軽傷 *jū/keishō* severe/minor injuries 227, 556

死傷者 *shishōsha* the killed and injured, casualties 85, 164



644

3a9.21 田

彳 冫 日  
/21 59 42

**ON, atata(kai), atata(ka)** – warm  
**atata(meru)** – (tr.) warm up **atata(maru)** –  
 (intr.) warm up

温度 *ondo* temperature 378

気/水/体温 *ki/sui/tai-on* 134, 21, 61  
 air/water/body temperature

温室 *onshitsu* hothouse, greenhouse 166

温和 *onwa* mild, gentle 124

645

4c9.4 田

日 小 二

/42 35 4

**DAN, atata(kai), atata(ka)** – warm  
**atata(meru)** – (tr.) warm up **atata(maru)** –  
 (intr.) warm up

寒暖計	<i>kandankei</i> thermometer	464, 340
温暖	<i>ondan</i> warm	644
暖流	<i>danryū</i> warm ocean current	247
暖冬	<i>dantō</i> warm/mild winter	467

646

8d4.1 目

𠄎 一 厶  
/74 4 17

*UN, kumo* – cloud

- |      |   |             |
|------|---|-------------|
| 風雲   | <i>fūun</i> wind and clouds; situation              | 29          |
| 暗雲   | <i>an'un</i> dark clouds                            | 348         |
| 雨雲   | <i>amagumo</i> rain cloud                           | 30          |
| 入道雲  | <i>nyūdōgumo</i> cumulonimbus,<br>thunderhead       | 52, 149     |
| 出雲大社 | <i>Izumo Taisha</i> Izumo<br>Shrine (Shimane Pref.) | 53, 26, 308 |

647

4c12.1 目

日 𠄎 二

/42 /4 4

***DON, kumo(ru)*** – cloud up, get cloudy

曇天 *donten* cloudy/overcast sky

141

曇りがち *kumorigachi* mostly cloudy

曇りガラス *kumori garasu*

ground/frosted/matte glass

花曇り *hanagumori* cloudy weather  
in cherry-blossom season

255

648

4c8.5



日	土	
/42	22	2

***SHO, atsu(i)*** – hot (weather)

寒暑	<i>kansho</i> cold and heat	464
暑気	<i>shoki</i> the heat	134
暑中	<i>shochū</i> middle of summer	28
大暑	<i>taisho</i> Midsummer Day (about July 24)	26
暑苦しい	<i>atsukurushii</i> oppressively hot, sultry	554



649

2p6.1



厂

日

子

/18

42

6

***KŌ***, *atsu(i)* – thick; kind, cordial

- |       |  |                      |
|-------|--|----------------------|
| 厚意    | <i>kōi</i> kind intentions, kindness                               | 132                  |
| 厚顔    | <i>kōgan</i> impudence, effrontery                                 | 277                  |
| 厚生労働省 | <i>Kōsei-rōdō-shō</i><br>Ministry of Health, Labour and<br>Welfare | 44, 233, 232,<br>145 |
| 厚紙    | <i>atsugami</i> thick paper,<br>cardboard                          | 180                  |

650

3m7.3 目

宀 日 女  
/33 42 25

宴

**EN** – feast, banquet

- |      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| 宴会   | <i>enkai</i> dinner party, banquet           | 158 |
| 宴席   | <i>enseki</i> (one's seat in) a banquet hall | 380 |
| 酒宴   | <i>shuen</i> feast, drinking bout            | 526 |
| きょう宴 | <i>kyōen</i> banquet, feast, dinner          |     |

651

3m6.3 日

宀 攴 口  
/33 49 24

客

**KYAKU, KAKU** – guest, customer

客間/室	<i>kyakuma/shitsu</i>	guest room	43, 166
客船	<i>kyakusen</i>	passenger ship	377
乘客	<i>jōkyaku</i>	passenger	532
旅客	<i>ryokaku</i>	passenger, traveler	222
客觀的	<i>kyakkanteki</i>	objective	614, 210

652

4i3.3



文	口
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/49	24
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各	
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***KAJU, onoono*** – each, every, various

各地	<i>kakuchi</i> every area; various places	118
各国	<i>kakkoku</i> all/various countries	40
各種	<i>kakushu</i> every kind, various types	228
各人	<i>kakujin</i> each person, everyone	1
各自	<i>kakuji</i> each person, everyone	62

653

4a6.17 □

木	文	口
/41	49	24

格

***KAKU*, [*KŌ*]** – status, rank; standard, rule; case  
(in grammar)

人格	<i>jinkaku</i> personality, character	1
性格	<i>seikaku</i> character, personality	98
価格	<i>kakaku</i> price; value	427
合格	<i>gōkaku</i> pass (an exam)	159
格子	<i>kōshi</i> lattice, bars, grating, grille	103

1  
2  
3  
丸

654

0a3.28 ☐☐☐

十 丶

12 2

丸

**GAN** – ball *maru(i)* – round *maru(meru)*

– make round, form into a ball **-maru** – (suffix for names of ships)

丸薬 *gan'yaku* pill 360

丸太小屋 *marutagoya* log cabin 639, 27, 167

日本丸 *Nihon-maru* the ship Nihon 5, 25

日の丸 *Hi no Maru* (Japanese) 5  
Rising-Sun Flag

655

4d11.4 田

火	土	九
/44	22	16

熱

**NETSU** – heat, fever **atsu(i)** – hot (object)

熱病	<i>netsubyō</i> fever	381
高熱	<i>kōnetsu</i> high fever	190
熱湯	<i>nettō</i> boiling water	642
情熱	<i>jōnetsu</i> passion	209
熱心	<i>nesshin</i> enthusiasm, zeal	97

656

2g11.6 田

力	士	儿
/8	22	16

***SEI, ikio(i)*** – force, energy, vigor; trend

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 勢力 | <i>seiryoku</i> influence, force            | 100 |
| 国勢 | <i>kokusei</i> state/condition of a country | 40  |
| 情勢 | <i>jōsei</i> the situation                  | 209 |
| 大勢 | <i>taisei</i> general situation/trend       | 26  |
|    | <i>ōzei</i> many people, large crowd        |     |



657

2d8.4 田

阝	土	儿
17	22	16

陸

**RIKU** – land

大陸	<i>tairiku</i> continent, mainland	26
陸上	<i>rikujō</i> land, ground	32
上陸	<i>jōriku</i> landing, going ashore	32
陸路	<i>rikuro</i> land route	151
陸軍	<i>rikugun</i> army	444

658

5c8.6



睦

睦

**BOKU** – getting along well together, harmonious, friendly, intimate

親睦 *shinboku* friendship 175

親睦会 *shinbokukai* social get-together 175, 158

和睦 *waboku* rapprochement, reconciliation, peace 124

659

8a6.1 □□

金 戈 二  
/72 52 4

銭 | 銭

**SEN** – money; 1/100 yen **zeni** – money

金銭	<i>kinsen</i> money	23
口銭	<i>kōsen</i> commission, percentage	54
悪銭	<i>akusen</i> ill-gotten money	304
銭湯	<i>sentō</i> public bath	642
小銭	<i>kozeni</i> small change	27

660

3a6.4 □

彳 戈 二  
/21 52 4

浅 | 浅

***SEN, asa(i)*** – shallow

- |     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 浅海  | <i>senkai</i> shallow sea                | 117 |
| 浅見  | <i>senken</i> superficial view           | 63  |
| 浅学  | <i>sengaku</i> superficial knowledge     | 109 |
| 浅黒い | <i>asaguroi</i> dark-colored,<br>swarthy | 206 |
| 遠浅  | <i>tōasa</i> shoaling beach              | 453 |