



121

5b0.1

立  
/54

立

***RITSU*, [RYŪ], ta(tsu)** – stand (up)  
***ta(teru)*** – set up, raise

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 国立 <i>kokuritsu</i> national, state-supported  | 40 |
| 自立 <i>jiritsu</i> independent, self-supporting | 62 |
| 中立 <i>chūritsu</i> neutral, neutrality         | 28 |
| 目立つ <i>medatsu</i> be conspicuous, stick out   | 55 |



122

2a5.1 □□

イ	立
/3	54

位

***I, kurai*** – rank, position地位 *chii* position, rank 118学位 *gakui* academic degree 109上位 *jōi* higher rank 32本位 *hon'i* monetary standard; basis, 25

principle

位取り *kuraidori* position  
(before/after decimal point)

65



123

3a5.20 田

彳 士 厶  
/21 22 17

法

***HŌ, HA', HO'*** – law

国法 *kokuhō* laws of the country 40

立法 *rippō* enactment of legislation 121

法案 *hōan* bill, legislative proposal 106

文法 *bunpō* grammar

111

方法 *hōhō* method

70

The image shows the large Japanese character '和' (wa) in a bold, black font. The character is composed of two parts: '禾' (kashi) on the left and '口' (kuchi) on the right. The stroke order is indicated by numbers 1 through 8. Stroke 1 is the top curve of the '禾' radical. Stroke 2 is the horizontal bar of the '禾'. Stroke 3 is the top curve of the '口'. Stroke 4 is the bottom curve of the '禾'. Stroke 5 is the vertical line of the '禾'. Stroke 6 is the bottom curve of the '口'. Stroke 7 is the top curve of the '口'. Stroke 8 is the vertical line of the '口'.

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5d3.1 □□

禾 口  
/56 24

和

**WA, [O]** – peace, harmony; (short for) Japanese **yawa(rageru/ragu)**, **nago(mu)** – soften, calm down **nago(yaka)** – mild, gentle, congenial

和文 *wabun* Japanese script

111

和風 *wafū* Japanese style 29

不和 *fuwa* disharmony, discord, enmity 94

和和 *Yamato* (old) Japan 26



125

5d2.2 □□

禾 厶  
/56 17

私

***SHI, watakushi, watashi*** – I; private

私事 *shiji* personal affairs 80

私物 *shibutsu* private property 79

私用 *shiyō* private use 107

私立 *shiritsu* private, privately supported 121

私自身 *watakushi jishin* personally, as for me 62, 59



126

202.2 日

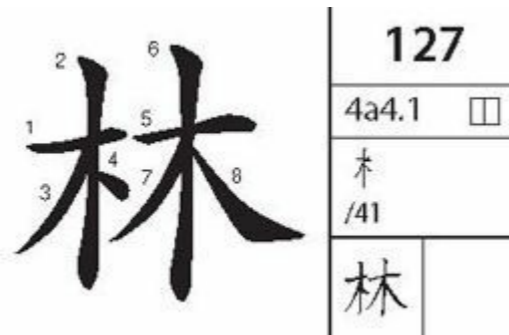
✓ 厶  
/16 1/

公

***KŌ, ōyake*** – public, official

公安 *kōan* public peace/security 105

公法 <i>kōhō</i> public law	123
公立 <i>kōritsu</i> public	121
公海 <i>kōkai</i> international waters	117
公言 <i>kōgen</i> public declaration, avowal	66



***RIN, hayashi*** – woods, forest

山林 *sanrin* mountains and forests;

mountain forest

(山)林学 (*san*)*ringaku* forestry 34, 109

林立 *rinritsu* stand close together in large numbers 121

林 *Hayashi* (surname)

小林 *Kobayashi* (surname) 27



128

4a8.39 田

木

/41

森

***SHIN, mori*** – woods, forest



森林 *shinrin* woods, forest

127

大森 *Ōmori* (area of Tōkyō)

26

森 *Mori* (surname)



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6f0.1



竹

/66

竹

***CHIKU, take*** – bamboo

竹林 *chikurin, takebayashi* bamboo  
grove/thicket

127

竹刀 *shinai* bamboo sword (for 37  
*kendō* )

竹の子 *takenoko* bamboo shoots 103

竹のつえ *take no tsue* bamboo cane

竹やぶ *takeyabu* bamboo thicket



130

6f6.1 日

六六 十

≡

/66 39 12

筆

***HITSU, fude*** – writing brush

万年筆	<i>mannenhitsu</i> fountain pen	16, 45
自筆	<i>jihitsu</i> one's own handwriting; autograph	62
筆名	<i>hitsumei</i> pen name, pseudonym	82
文筆	<i>bunpitsu</i> literary work, writing	111
筆先	<i>fudesaki</i> tip of the writing brush	50



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4c6.6 日

日 土 三  
/42 22 39

書

**SHO, ka(ku)** – write

書物	<i>shomotsu</i> book	79
文書	<i>bunsho, monjo</i> (in) writing, document	111
書名	<i>shomei</i> book title	82
前書き	<i>maegaki</i> foreword, preface	47
書き取り	<i>kakitori</i> dictation	65



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5b8.2 目

亠 日 心  
/54 42 51

意

**I** – will, heart, mind, thought; meaning, sense

意見	<i>iken</i> opinion	63
用意	<i>yōi</i> preparations, readiness	107
好意	<i>kōi</i> goodwill, good wishes, kindness	104
意外	<i>igai</i> unexpected, surprising	83
不意	<i>fui</i> sudden, unexpected	94



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7c0.1

車  
/69

車

**SHA, kuruma** – vehicle; wheel

電車	<i>densha</i> electric train	108
人力車	<i>jinrikisha</i> rickshaw	1, 100
発車	<i>hassha</i> departure	96
下車	<i>gesha</i> get off (a train)	31
水車	<i>suisha</i> waterwheel	21

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6

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0a6.8

一 十 一

15 12 1

気 | 氣

**KI, KE** – spirit, soul, mood

人氣 <i>ninki</i> popularity	1
気分 <i>kibun</i> feeling, mood	38
本氣 <i>honki</i> seriousness, (in) earnest	25
気体 <i>kitai</i> a gas	61
電気 <i>denki</i> electricity	108



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3a4.16 田

彳 厶 一

/21 15 1



**KI** – steam

汽車 *kisha* train

133

1  
2 3  
5  
4 6  
7  
9 8 10

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2p8.1

厂 日 小

/18 42 35

原

**GEN** – original, fundamental *hara* – plain, field, wilderness

原点 *genten* starting point

169

106



原案 *gen'an* the original plan/proposal

原文 *genbun* the text, the original 111

原子 *genshi* atom 103

原子力 *genshiryoku* atomic energy,  
nuclear power 103, 100



1  
2  
3 4

137

0a4.5 日

二 九  
4 16



**GEN** – origin; (Chinese monetary unit) **GAN** –  
origin **moto** – origin; (as prefix) former, ex-

元日 <i>ganjitsu</i> New Year's Day	5
元金 <i>gankin</i> principal (vs. interest), principal amount	23
元氣 <i>genki</i> healthy, peppy	134
地元 <i>jimoto</i> local	118

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3n3.2 目

光 一  
/35 16 1

光

***KŌ***, *hikari* – light *hika(ru)* – shine

日光	<i>nikkō</i>	sunlight, sunshine	5
月光	<i>gekkō</i>	moonlight	17
光年	<i>kōnen</i>	light-year	45
発光	<i>hakkō</i>	luminosity, emit light	96
電光	<i>denkō</i>	electric light; lightning	108



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0a3.6	<input type="checkbox"/>

***KŌ, KU*** – artisan, manufacturing, construction

工事 <i>kōji</i> construction	80
大工 <i>daiku</i> carpenter	26
女工 <i>jokō</i> woman factory-worker	102
工学 <i>kōgaku</i> engineering	109
人工 <i>jinkō</i> man-made, artificial	1



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3m5.12 目	
→	工 儿
/33	38 16
空	

***KŪ***, *sora* – sky; empty ***a(keru/ku)*** – make/be unoccupied ***kara*** – empty