

両方	<i>ryōhō</i>	both	70
両手	<i>ryōte</i>	both hands	57
両立	<i>ryōritsu</i>	coexist, be compatible (with)	121
両両	<i>sharyō</i>	car, vehicle	133



201
3a9.25 田
ノ 十 山
/21 32 36
滿 滿

MAN – full; (short for) Manchuria **mi(chiru)** – become full **mi(tasu)** – fill, fulfill

満足	<i>manzoku</i>	satisfaction	58
不満	<i>fuman</i>	dissatisfaction, discontent	94
満員	<i>man'in</i>	full to capacity	163
満点	<i>manten</i>	perfect score	169



202
2k3.4
—
14 16 1
平

HEI, BYŌ, tai(ra), hira – flat, level

平行	<i>heikō</i>	parallel	68
平和	<i>heiwa</i>	peace	124
不平	<i>fuhei</i>	discontent, complaint	94
平方メートル	<i>heihōmētoru</i>	square meter	70
平家	<i>Heike</i>	Heike (historic clan)	165
	<i>hiraya</i>	1-story house	

家

203

3m5.4	日
宀	大
/33	二
34	4

家

JITSU – truth, actuality **mi** – fruit, nut
mino(ru) – bear fruit

事実	<i>jijitsu</i> fact	80
口実	<i>kōjitsu</i> pretext, excuse	54
実行	<i>jikkō</i> put into practice, carry out, realize	68
実力	<i>jitsuryoku</i> actual ability, competence	100
実用	<i>jitsuyō</i> practical use	107



204

2n4.1 日

夕 才 一

/15 40 2

色	
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SHOKU, SHIKI, iro – color; erotic passion

原色	<i>genshoku</i> primary color	136
好色	<i>kōshoku</i> sensuality, lust, eroticism	104
色紙	<i>shikishi</i> (type of calligraphy paper)	180
	<i>irogami</i> colored paper	
金色	<i>kin'iro, kinshoku, konjiki</i> gold color	23



205

4c1.3 

 |
/42 2

白

HAKU, BYAKU, shiro(i), shiro, [shira] – white

白紙	<i>hakushi</i> white/blank paper	180
白書	<i>hakusho</i> a white paper (on), report	131
白人	<i>hakujin</i> a white, Caucasian	1
自白	<i>jihaku</i> confession, admission	62
空白	<i>kūhaku</i> a blank; vacuum	140



206

4d7.2 曰

火 日 土

/44 42 22

黒	
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***KOKU, kuro(i), kuro* – black**

黒人	<i>kokujin</i> a black, Negro	1
黑白	<i>kuroshiro</i> black and/or white; right and wrong	205
黒字	<i>kuroji</i> (in the) black, black figures	110
黒子	<i>kuroko</i> black-clad kabuki stagehand	103
黒海	<i>Kokkai</i> the Black Sea	117



SEKI, [SHAKU], aka(i), aka – red

aka(ramu) – become red, blush

aka(rameru) – make red, blush

赤十字 *Sekijūji* Red Cross 12, 110

赤道 *sekidō* equator 149

赤字 *akaji* deficit, red figures, (in
the) red 110

赤ちゃん *akachan* baby



208

4b4.10 曰

月 土 一

/43 22 1

青

SEI, [SHŌ], ao(i), ao – blue, green; unripe

青年	<i>seinen</i> young man/people	45
青少年	<i>seishōnen</i> young people, youth	144, 45
青空	<i>aozora</i> blue sky	140
青空市場	<i>aozora ichiba</i> open-air market	140, 181, 154
青物	<i>aomono</i> green vegetables	79

3 5
1 2 6
7 9
8 10
11

209

4k8.9 田
心 月 土
/51 43 22

情

Jō, [SEI], nasa(ke) – emotion, sympathy

人情	<i>ninjō</i> human feelings, humanity	1
同情	<i>dōjō</i> sympathy	198
無情	<i>mujō</i> heartlessness, callousness	93
事情	<i>jijō</i> circumstances, situation	80
実情	<i>itsujō</i> actual situation, the facts	203



210

4c4.12 田

日 人 一

/42 15 2

的

TEKI – (attributive suffix); target **mato** – target

目的	<i>mokuteki</i>	purpose, aim, goal	55
一時的	<i>ichijiteki</i>	temporary	2, 42
民主的	<i>minshuteki</i>	democratic	177, 155
理想的	<i>risōteki</i>	ideal	143, 147
自発的	<i>jihatsuteki</i>	voluntary, spontaneous	62, 96



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6a3.7 □

糸 人 兮

/61 15 2

約

YAKU – approximately; promise

公約	<i>kōyaku</i>	public commitment	126
口約	<i>kōyaku</i>	verbal promise	54
約三キロ	<i>yaku san kiro</i>		4
	approximately 3 km/kg		
約半分	<i>yaku hanbun</i>	approximately half	88, 38
先約	<i>sen'yaku</i>	previous engagement	50



212

3 hō.1

弓

/28

弓

KYŪ, yumi – bow (for archery/violin)

弓術	<i>kyūjutsu</i> (Japanese) archery	187
弓道	<i>kyūdō</i> (Japanese) archery	149



213

0a5.19 曰

大 人

34 15

矢

SHI, ya – arrow

弓矢 *yumiya* bow and arrow

212

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

214

3d5.14 田

口 大 人

/24 34 15

知

CHI, shi(ru) – know

通知 *tsūchi* a notification,
communication

150

周知 *shūchi* common knowledge,
generally known

91

知事 *chiji* governor (of a prefecture)

80

知人 *chijin* an acquaintance

1

知り合い *shiriai* an acquaintance

159



215

3d9.27 田

口 大 人

/24 34 15

短

TAN, mijika(i) – short

長短	<i>chōtan</i> (relative) length; good and bad points	95
短刀	<i>tantō</i> short sword, dagger	37
短氣	<i>tanki</i> short temper, touchiness, hastiness	134
短所	<i>tansho</i> defect, shortcoming	153
短大	<i>tandai</i> junior college (short for	26



216	
3h1.1	□
弓	
/28	2
弓	

IN, *hi(ku)* – pull, attract ***hi(keru)*** – be ended;
make cheaper

引力	<i>inryoku</i> attraction, gravitation	100
引用	<i>in'yō</i> quotation, citation	107
引き出し	<i>hikidashi</i> drawer	53

取り引き	<i>torihiki</i>	transaction, trade	65
引き上げ	<i>hikiage</i>	raise, increase	32



217

3h8.3	田	
弓	虫	ム
/28	64	1/

強

KYŌ, GO, tsuyo(i) – strong *tsuyo(maru)*
 – become strong(er) **tsuyo(meru)** – make
 strong(er), strengthen **shi(iru)** – force

強力	<i>kyōryoku</i>	strength, power	100
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強国	<i>kyōkoku</i>	strong country, great power	40
強情	<i>gōjō</i>	stubbornness, obstinacy	209
強引に	<i>gōin ni</i>	by force	216

A large, bold, black Japanese character '弱' (yō) is shown. The strokes are numbered from 1 to 10 to indicate the sequence of writing. Stroke 1 starts at the top left of the vertical stroke. Stroke 2 is a small horizontal stroke above the vertical. Stroke 3 is a small horizontal stroke below the vertical. Stroke 4 is a long horizontal stroke on the left. Stroke 5 is a long horizontal stroke on the right. Stroke 6 is a small horizontal stroke above the right vertical. Stroke 7 is a small horizontal stroke below the right vertical. Stroke 8 is a short horizontal stroke on the right side. Stroke 9 is a short horizontal stroke on the left side. Stroke 10 is a small horizontal stroke at the bottom of the right vertical.

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3h7.2 □

弓 ゆ
/28 5

弱

JAKU, yowa(i) – weak(er) **yowa(ru), yowa(maru)** – become weak(er)
yowa(meru) – make weak(er), weaken

強弱	<i>kyōjaku</i>	strengths and weaknesses, strength	217
弱点	<i>jakuten</i>	a weakness, weak point	169
弱体	<i>jakutai</i>	weak	61
弱氣	<i>yowaki</i>	faintheartedness; bearishness	134

The character 独 is shown in a large, bold, black font. Nine small numbers (1 through 9) are placed around the strokes to indicate the sequence of writing: 1 (top horizontal), 2 (top vertical), 3 (left vertical), 4 (inner vertical), 5 (inner horizontal), 6 (inner vertical), 7 (inner horizontal), 8 (inner vertical), and 9 (bottom vertical).

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3g6.1 □

犮 虫

/27 64

独	獨
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DOKU U – alone; (short for) Germany **hito(ri)**

– alone

独立	<i>dokuritsu</i> independence	121
独身	<i>dokushin</i> unmarried, single	59
独学	<i>dokugaku</i> study on one's own, self-instruction	109
日独	<i>Nichi-Doku</i> Japan and Germany, Japanese-German	5
和独	<i>Wa-Doku</i> Japanese-German (dictionary)	124



220

2t5.2 四

大人

/20 34 15

医 醫

I – medicine, healing

- | | | | |
|------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| 医学 | <i>igaku</i> | medicine | 109 |
| 医学部 | <i>igakubu</i> | medical department/school | 109, 86 |
| 医学用語 | <i>igaku yōgo</i> | medical term | 109, 107, 67 |
| 医者 | <i>isha</i> | physician, doctor | 164 |
| 女医 | <i>joi</i> | woman physician, lady doctor | 102 |