

381

5i5.3



/60

14

20

BYŌ, [***HEI***], ***ya(mu)*** – fall ill, suffer from
yamai – illness

病氣	<i>byōki</i> sickness, disease	134
重病	<i>jūbyō</i> serious illness	227
急病	<i>kyūbyō</i> sudden illness	303
性病	<i>seibyō</i> venereal disease, sexually transmitted disease	98
病人	<i>byōnin</i> sick person	1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 13 14 15 16



382

4k13.5 田

心 亠 日
/51 54 42

憶

OKU – remember, think

記憶 *kioku* memory, recollection

372

憶病 *okubyō* cowardice, timidity

381

383

2a13.6 田

イ	立	日
/3	54	42

億

OKU – 100 million

一億 *ichioku* 100 million 2

億万長者 *okuman chōja* 16, 95, 164
 multimillionaire

数億年 *sūokunen* hundreds of 225, 45
 millions of years



384

4j0.1

欠
/49

欠 | 缺

KETSU, ka(ku) – lack ***ka(keru)*** – be lacking

欠点 *ketten* defect, flaw 169

出欠 *shukketsu* attendance (and/or absence) 53

欠席 *kesseki* absence, nonattendance 380

欠員 *ketsuin* vacant position, opening 163

欠損 *kesson* deficit, loss 351

385

2b4.1 ☐☐

彳	攴
/5	49

次

JI, SHI, tsugi – next **tsu(gu)** – come/rank next

次官	<i>jikan</i> vice-minister	326
次男	<i>jinan</i> second-oldest son	101
二次	<i>niji</i> second, secondary	3
目次	<i>mokuji</i> table of contents	55

相次ぐ *aitsugu* follow/happen one
after another

146



386

6e12.1 □

耳 日 戈

/65 42 52

職

SHOKU – employment, job, occupation, office

職業 *shokugyō* occupation,
profession 279

職場 *shokuba* place of work, jobsite 154

職員 *shokuin* personnel, staff, staff

member

163

現職 *genshoku* one's present post

298

無職 *mushoku* unemployed

93



387

4b6.15 田

月 厶 卜
/43 17 13

能

NŌ – ability, function; Noh play

能力 *nōryoku* capacity, talent

100

本能 *honnō* instinct

25

能筆 *nōhitsu* calligraphy, skilled penmanship 130

能楽 *nōgaku* Noh play 359

能面 *nōmen* Noh mask 274



388

4k10.14 目

心 月 厶
/51 43 1/

態

TAI – condition, appearance

態度 *taido* attitude 378

生態	<i>seitai</i> mode of life, ecology	44
変態	<i>hentai</i> metamorphosis; abnormality	257
事態	<i>jitai</i> situation, state of affairs	80
実態	<i>jittai</i> actual conditions/situation	203



389

4d10.6 田

月 火 厶
/43 44 1/

熊

kuma – bear

北極熊	<i>hokkyokuguma</i> polar bear	73,336
熊手	<i>kumade</i> rake	57
大熊座	<i>ōkuma-za</i> Great Bear, Ursa Major	26,800
小熊座	<i>koguma-za</i> Little Bear, Ursa Minor	27,800
熊本県	<i>Kumamoto-ken</i> Kumamoto Prefecture	25,194

1
2 3 4 5

390

3d2.12 ☐...

☐ ㄣ

/24 14

可

KA – possible, -able

可能(性) <i>kanō(sei)</i> possibility	387, 98
不可能 <i>fukanō</i> impossible	94, 387
不可欠 <i>fukaketsu</i> indispensable, essential	94, 384
不可分 <i>fukabun</i> indivisible	94, 38
可決 <i>kaketsu</i> approval (of a proposed law)	357

391

3a5.30



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/21

24

14

河



KA, kawa – river

河川	<i>kasen</i> rivers	33
河口	<i>kakō, kawaguchi</i> mouth of a river	54
大河	<i>taiga, ōkawa</i> large river	26
銀河	<i>ginga</i> the Milky Way	313
河原	<i>kawara</i> dry riverbed	136

392

2a5.21 ☐☐

ノ	口	一
/3	24	14

何

KA, nani, [nan] – what, which, how many

何事	<i>nanigoto</i> what, whatever	80
何曜日	<i>nan'yōbi</i> what day of the week	19, 5
何日	<i>nannichi</i> how many days; what day of the month	5
何時	<i>nanji</i> what time	42
何時間	<i>nanjikan</i> how many hours	42, 43

393

3k7.10 田

廿 口 彳

/32 24 3

KA, ni – load, cargo, baggage

- | | | |
|-------|--|--------|
| 在荷 | <i>zaika</i> stock, inventory | 268 |
| 入荷 | <i>nyūka</i> fresh supply/arrival of goods | 52 |
| 出荷 | <i>shukka</i> shipment, shipping | 53 |
| (手)荷物 | <i>(te)nimotsu</i> (hand) baggage, luggage | 57, 79 |
| 重荷 | <i>omoni</i> heavy burden | 227 |

1 2 3
4 5 6 7 8

394

3k5.30 日

++ 日 一

/32 24 14

KA – harsh

苛性 *kasei* caustic

98

395

4j10.2 田

欠 口 一
/49 24 14

歌 | 訶

KA, uta – poem, song **uta(u)** – sing

歌手	<i>kashu</i> singer	57
国歌	<i>kokka</i> national anthem	40
和歌	<i>waka</i> 31-syllable Japanese poem	124
短歌	<i>tanka</i> (synonym for waka)	215
流行歌	<i>ryūkōka</i> popular song	247, 68

唄

396

3d7.1

口 貝
/24 68

唄

uta – song

- 小唄 *kouta* ditty, ballad 27
- 長唄 *nagauta* song accompanied on
the samisen 95
- 地唄 *jiuta* ballad, folk song 118
- はやり唄 *hayariuta* pop song

1
2
3
4

397

0a4.12 日

一 一 丿

14 1 2

予 豫

YO – in advance, previously

予約	<i>yoyaku</i> subscription, reservation, booking	211
予定	<i>yotei</i> plan; expectation	356
予想	<i>josō</i> expectation, supposition	147
予知	<i>yochi</i> foresee, predict	214
予言	<i>yogen</i> prophecy, prediction	66

1 5
2 8 6
3 9
4 7 10
11
12 13

398

9a4.5 田

頁 一 一
/76 14 1

預

YO, azu(keru) – entrust for safekeeping
azu(karu) – receive for safekeeping

預金 *yokin* deposit, bank account 23

預かり所 *azukarisho/jo* depository, warehouse 153

手荷物一時預かり(所) *tenimotsu* 57, 393, 79,
ichiji azukari(sho/jo) (place for) 2, 42, 153
temporary handbaggage storage

399

3j4.1



彡

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/31

32

1

KEI, GYŌ, katachi, kata – form, shape

円形 *enkei* round/circular shape 13


正方形 *seihōkei* square 275, 70

無形 *mukei* formless, immaterial,
intangible 93

人形 *ningyō* doll, puppet 1

手形 *tegata* (bank) bill, note, draft 57

400

8e4.6 

門 卅 一

/75 32 1

開

KAI – opening, development **a(ku)** – (intr.) open
a(keru) – (tr.) open **hira(keru)** – become
developed **hira(ku)** – (tr. or intr.) open

公開 *kōkai* open to the public 126

開会 *kaikai* opening of a meeting 158

未開 *mikai* uncivilized, backward,
savage 306

開発 *kaihatsu* development 96