

401

8e3.3 𠄎

門 十 丨
/75 12 2

閉 閉

HEI, shi(meru), to(jiru), to(zasu) –
close, shut ***shi(maru)*** – become closed

開閉	<i>kaihei</i> opening and closing	400
閉会	<i>heikai</i> closing, adjournment	158
閉店	<i>heiten</i> store closing	168
閉口	<i>heikō</i> be dumbfounded	54

402

8e6.7 𠄎

門 六 九
/75 34 16

関 | 關

KAN, seki – barrier ***kaka(waru)*** – be related (to), have to do (with)

関門 *kanmon* gateway, barrier 161

関心 *kanshin* interest 97

関東(地方) *Kantō (chihō)* (region including Tōkyō) 71, 118, 70

関西(地方) *Kansai (chihō)* (region including Ōsaka and Kyōto) 72, 118, 70

関所 *sekisho* barrier station,

403

5d7.4 田

禾	口	儿
/56	24	16

税

ZEI – tax税金 *zeikin* tax 23所得税 *shotokuzei* income tax 153, 375関税 *kanzei* customs, duty, tariff 402

402

税関 *zeikan* customs, customshouse

無税 *muzei* tax-free, duty-free

93

	404	
	7a7.12	田
	言	口 儿
	/67	24 16
	説	

SETSU – opinion, theory **ZEI, to(ku)** –
explain, persuade

説明 *setsumei* explanation

18

社説 *shasetsu* an editorial

308

小説	<i>shōsetsu</i> novel, story	27
演説	<i>enzetsu</i> a speech	344
説教	<i>sekkyō</i> sermon	245



405

207.4 目

√ 王 大

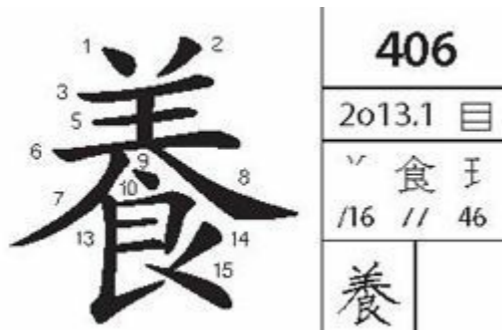
/16 46 34

美

BI, utsuku(shii) – beautiful

美術館	<i>bijutsukan</i> art museum/gallery	187, 327
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美学	<i>bigaku</i> esthetics	109
美人	<i>bijin</i> beautiful woman	1
美化	<i>bika</i> beautification	254
美点	<i>biten</i> beauty, merit, good point	169



Yō, *yashina(u)* – rear, adopt; support; recuperate

養育	<i>yōiku</i> upbringing, nurture	246
養成	<i>yōsei</i> training, cultivation	261
教養	<i>kyōyō</i> culture, education	245
養子	<i>yōshi</i> adopted child	103
休養	<i>kyūyō</i> rest, recreation; recuperation	60

407

4a10.25 田

木	王	儿
/41	46	16

様	様
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YŌ – way, manner; similarity; condition **sama** –

condition **-sama** – Mr./Mrs./Miss ...

様子	<i>yōsu</i> situation, aspect, appearance	103
同様	<i>dōyō</i> same; diversity, variety	198
神様	<i>kamisama</i> God	310
田中明様	<i>Tanaka Akira sama</i> Mr. Akira Tanaka	35, 28, 18

1 2 4 5
3 6
7 10
8
9
11



408

6f5.5 田

六六 弓 |

/66 28 2

第

DAI – (prefix for ordinals); degree

第一 *dai-ichi* No. 1; first, best, main 2

第三者 *daisansha* third person/party 4, 164

次第 *shidai* sequence;
circumstances; as soon as 385

毎月第二土曜日 *maitzuki dai-ni*
doyōbi second Saturday of every
month 116, 17, 3,
24, 19, 5



409

205.1 日

√ 弓 |
/16 28 2

弟

TEI, [DAI], [DE], otōto – younger brother

義弟	<i>gitei</i> younger brother-in-law	291
子弟	<i>shitei</i> sons, children	103
弟子	<i>deshi</i> pupil, apprentice, disciple	103
門弟	<i>montei</i> pupil, follower	161
弟分	<i>otōtobun</i> like a younger brother	38

410

3d2.9 日

兄 儿
/24 16

KEI, [KYŌ], ani – elder brother

兄弟	<i>kyōdai</i> brothers, brothers and sisters	409
父兄	<i>fukei</i> parents and brothers; guardians	113
義兄	<i>gikei</i> elder brother-in-law	291
実兄	<i>jikkei</i> one's brother by blood	203
兄さん	<i>niisan</i> elder brother	

1 4
2 5
3 7 8
6



411

3e5.8 田

女 巾 一
/25 26 11

姉

SHI, ane – elder sister

義姉 *gishi* elder sister-in-law

291

姉さん *nēsan* elder sister; young lady

412

3e5.4 □□

女	木	一
/25	41	1

妹

MAI, imōto – younger sister

- | | | |
|------|--|---------------|
| 姉妹 | <i>shimai</i> sisters | 411 |
| 姉妹都市 | <i>shimai toshi</i> sister cities | 411, 188, 181 |
| 弟妹 | <i>teimai</i> younger brothers and sisters | 409 |
| 義妹 | <i>gimai</i> younger sister-in-law | 291 |

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9



413

4c5.2 ☐

日 木 一
/42 41 1

昧

MAI – dark, unenlightened, ignorant

三昧 *sanmai, zanmai* concentration,
absorption

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 13 14 15 16 17

414

4c13.1 田

日 心 文
/42 51 49

曖

AI – dark; not clear

曖昧 *aimai* vague, ambiguous,
equivocal

413

415

3f7.2 田

巾 尸 冂
/26 40 20

師

SHI – teacher; army

教師	<i>kyōshi</i> teacher, instructor	245
医師	<i>ishi</i> physician	220
法師	<i>hōshi</i> Buddhist priest	123
山師	<i>yamashi</i> speculator; adventurer; charlatan	34
師弟	<i>shitei</i> master and pupil	409



416

5b7.3 日

立	日	土
/54	42	22

童

DŌ, *warabe* – child

学童	<i>gakudō</i> schoolchild	109
童話	<i>dōwa</i> nursery story, fairy tale	238
童顔	<i>dōgan</i> childlike/boyish face	277
童心	<i>dōshin</i> child's mind/feelings	97
神童	<i>shindō</i> child prodigy	310

417

4c8.9 目

日	土	一
/42	22	1

RYŌ – quantity *haka(ru)* – (tr.) measure, weigh

大/少量 *tai/shōryō* large/small quantity 26, 27

雨量 *uryō* (amount of) rainfall 30

大量生産 *tairyō seisan* mass production 26, 44, 278

分量 *bunryō* quantity, amount; dosage 38

重量 *jūryō* weight 227

418

2j9.7 目

一 冂 儿
/11 24 16

SHŌ – trade, merchant; quotient (in math)

akina(u) – deal (in), trade

商人	<i>shōnin</i> merchant, dealer	1
商品	<i>shōhin</i> goods, merchandise	230
商業	<i>shōgyō</i> commerce, business	279
商売	<i>shōbai</i> trade, business; one's	239

trade

商工 *shōkō* commerce and industry

139



419

2q9.18 □

過 𠄎 𠄎
/19 24 20



KA, su(giru) – pass, exceed; too much
su(gosu) – spend (time) ***ayama(tsu)*** – err
ayama(chi) – error

過度 *kado* excessive, too much

378

通過 *tsūka* passage, transit

150

過半数 *kahansū* majority, more than
half

88, 225

食べ過ぎる *tabesugiru* eat too much,
overeat

322



420

3b2.2 日

去 厶
/22 1/

去

KYO, KO, sa(ru) – leave, move away; pass,
elapse

去年	<i>kyonen</i> last year	45
死去	<i>shikyo</i> death	85
去来	<i>kyorai</i> coming and going	69
過去	<i>kako</i> past	419
立ち去る	<i>tachisaru</i> leave, go away	121



421

2q11.3 □

之 卩 一

/19 24 11

適

TEKI – fit, be suitable