

KAI – shellfish (cf. No. 240); be in between,
mediate

介入	<i>kainyū</i> intervention	52
介在	<i>kaizai</i> lie/stand/come between	268
魚介	<i>gyokai</i> fish and shellfish, marine products	290
一介の	<i>ikkai no</i> mere, only	2



461

5f4.7 日

田 彳 儿
/58 3 16

界 畧

KAI – world; boundary

世界	<i>sekai</i> world	252
世界史	<i>sekaishi</i> world history	252, 332
学界	<i>gakkai</i> academic world	109
外界	<i>gaikai</i> external world, outside	83
下界	<i>gekai</i> this world, the earth below	31

招



462

3c5.22 田

扌 口 力
/23 24 8

招

SHŌ, mane(ku) – beckon to, invite, cause

招待 *shōtai* invitation

459

手招き *temaneki* beckoning

57



463

6a5.10 田

糸 口 力
/61 24 8

紹

SHŌ – introduce, help

紹介 *shōkai* introduction,
presentation

460

自己紹介 *jiko shōkai* introduce
oneself

62, 371, 460



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3m9.3 目

宀 艹 土

/33 32 22

寒

KAN – cold; midwinter **samu(i)** – cold

寒氣 *kanki* the cold 134

寒中 *kanchū* the cold season 28

極寒 *gokkan* severe cold 336

寒村 *kanson* poor/lonely village

191

寒空 *samuzora* wintry sky, cold
weather

140



465

3m10.2 目

一 二 土

33 32 22

塞

SAI, SOKU, fusa(gu) – stop/plug up, block
fusa(garu) – be closed/blocked

閉塞 *heisoku* blockade; obstruction

401



466

6a5.9 田

糸	文	㇇
/61	49	2

終

SHŪ, o(waru) – come to an end **o(eru)** –
bring to an end

最終 *saishū* last 263

終戦 *shūsen* end of the war 301

終点 *shūten* end of the line, last stop,
169

terminus

終身 *shūshin* for life, lifelong 59

終日 *shūjitsu* all day long 5



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4i2.1	日
冬	ノ
/49	2
冬	

TŌ, fuyu – winter

立冬 *rittō* first day of winter 121

真冬 *mafuyu* midwinter, dead of winter 428

冬向き *fuyumuki* for winter 199

冬物 *fuyumono* winter clothing 79

冬空 *fuyuzora* winter sky 140

1 4
2
3 7 5
6 8
9

468

4c5.13 ☐

日 六 二

/42 34 4

春

SHUN, haru – spring

春分(の日) *shunbun (no hi)* vernal equinox 38, 5

立春	<i>risshun</i> beginning of spring	121
青春	<i>seishun</i> springtime of life, youth	208
売春	<i>baishun</i> prostitution	239
春画	<i>shunga</i> obscene picture, pornography	343

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4i7.5 目

文 目 丿
/49 55 14

夏

KA, [GE], natsu – summer

夏期	<i>kaki</i> the summer period	456
立夏	<i>rikka</i> beginning of summer	121
真夏	<i>manatsu</i> midsummer, height of summer	428
夏物	<i>natsumono</i> summer clothing	79
夏休み	<i>natsuyasumi</i> summer vacation	60

1
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

470

5d4.1 □□

禾 火
/56 44

秋 | 穉

SHŪ, aki – fall, autumn

春夏秋冬	<i>shunkashūtō</i> all the year round	468, 469, 467
春秋	<i>shunjū</i> spring and autumn; years, age	468
秋分(の日)	<i>shūbun (no hi)</i> autumnal equinox	38, 5
秋気	<i>shūki</i> the autumn air	134
秋風	<i>akikaze</i> autumn breeze	29

471

2e5.1 ☐

卩 食
17 77

即

SOKU – on the spot, immediate

即時	<i>sokuji</i> instantly, immediately, on the spot	42
即日	<i>sokujitsu</i> on the same day	5
即金	<i>sokkin</i> cash; payment in cash	23
即席	<i>sokuseki</i> extemporaneous, impromptu	380
即興	<i>sokkyō</i> improvised, ad-lib	369

472

6f7.3 田

食 卩

166 11 1

節

SETSU, [SECHI] – season; occasion; section; paragraph; verse ***fushi*** – joint; knuckle; melody; point

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 時節 | <i>jisetsu</i> time of the year; the times | 42 |
| 調節 | <i>chōsetsu</i> adjustment, regulation | 342 |
| 使節 | <i>shisetsu</i> envoy, mission | 331 |
| 節約 | <i>setsuyaku</i> economizing, thrift | 211 |

473

5d2.3 日

禾 子
/56 6

KI – season

- | | | |
|------|--|---------|
| 季節 | <i>kisetsu</i> season, time of the year | 472 |
| 四季 | <i>shiki</i> the four seasons | 6 |
| 季節風 | <i>kisetsufū</i> seasonal wind,
monsoon | 472, 29 |
| 季節外れ | <i>kisetsuhazure</i> out of
season | 472, 83 |
| 季語 | <i>kigo</i> word indicating the season
(in haiku) | 67 |

474

5d3.2 日

禾 女
/56 25

I, yuda(neru) – entrust (to)

委任 *inin* trust, mandate, authorization 334

委員 *iin* committee member 163

委員会 *iinkai* committee 163, 158

475

3a9.8 田

彳	月	巾
/21	43	24

湖

KO, mizuumi – lake

- | | | |
|------|---|-------------|
| 湖水 | <i>kosui</i> lake | 21 |
| 火口湖 | <i>kakōko</i> crater lake | 20, 54 |
| 湖面 | <i>komen</i> surface of a lake | 274 |
| 山中湖 | <i>Yamanaka-ko</i> (lake near Mt. Fuji) | 34, 28 |
| 十和田湖 | <i>Towada-ko</i> (lake in Tōhoku) | 12, 124, 35 |

476

3a12.1 𠄎

彳	日	月
21	42	43

CHŌ, shio – tide; salt water; opportunity

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 満潮 | <i>manchō</i> high tide | 201 |
| 潮流 | <i>chōryū</i> tidal current; trend of the times | 247 |
| 風潮 | <i>fūchō</i> tide; tendency, trend | 29 |
| 潮時 | <i>shiodoki</i> favorable tide; opportunity | 42 |
| 黒潮 | <i>Kuroshio</i> Japan Current | 206 |

1 2
4 10
3 5 9 11
6 12
7 8

477

4b8.12 田

月 日 十
/43 42 12

朝

CHŌ – morning; dynasty **asa** – morning

朝食 *chōshoku* breakfast 322

平安朝 *Heianchō* Heian period 202, 105
(794–1185)

朝日 *asahi* morning/rising sun 5

每朝 *maiasa* every morning 116

今朝 *kesa, konchō* this morning 51

478

4c5.15 日

日 尸 一
/42 40 1

昼 晝

CHŪ, hiru – daytime, noon

昼食	<i>chūshoku</i> lunch	322
白昼に	<i>hakuchū ni</i> in broad daylight	205
昼飯	<i>hirumeshi</i> lunch	325
昼間	<i>hiruma</i> daytime	43
昼休み	<i>hiruyasumi</i> lunch break, noon recess	60

479

2j6.1 田

一 夕 彳

/11 30 3

夜

YA, yoru, yo – night

昼夜	<i>chūya</i> day and night	478
今夜	<i>kon'ya</i> tonight	51
夜行	<i>yakō</i> traveling by night; night train	68
夜学	<i>yagaku</i> evening class	109
夜明け	<i>yoake</i> dawn, daybreak	18

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11



480

3a8.29 田

彳 夕 一
/21 30 11

液

EKI – liquid, fluid

液体 *ekitai* liquid, fluid

61

液化 *ekika* liquefaction

254