



501

3d2.11 日

𠃉 厶
/24 1/

台	臺
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DAI, TAI – stand, pedestal; platform, plateau

台所	<i>daidokoro</i> kitchen	153
天文台	<i>tenmondai</i> observatory	141, 111
高台	<i>takadai</i> high ground, a height	190
台本	<i>daihon</i> script, screenplay, libretto	25
台風	<i>taifū</i> typhoon	29

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3a5.28



彳

口

厶

/21

24

1/

治

JI, CHI – peace; government; healing

osa(meru) – govern; suppress **osa(maru)** –

be at peace, quelled **nao(su)** – (tr.) heal

nao(ru) – (intr.) heal

政治 *seiji* politics

492

自治 *jichi* self-government,
autonomy

62

明治時代 *Meiji jidai* Meiji era
(1868–1912)

18, 42, 256

503

3e5.9 田

女	口	厶
/25	24	17

始

SHI, haji(maru) – (intr.) start, begin
haji(meru) – (tr.) start, begin

始末 *shimatsu* circumstances;
 management, disposal 305

始終 *shijū* from first to last, all the
 while 466

開始 *kaishi* the first (train)

departure; beginning, opening

400

原始的 *genshiteki* primitive, original

136, 210



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3n7.2 目

𠂇 卩 儿
/35 24 16

党 黨

TŌ – party, faction

政党 *seitō* political party

492

野党 *yatō* party out of power,
opposition

236

黨員/首	<i>tōin/shu</i> party member/leader	163, 148
徒党	<i>totō</i> confederates, clique, conspiracy	436
社会党	<i>Shakaitō</i> Socialist Party	308, 158



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3n8.4 目

𠄎 口 土

/35 24 22

堂

DŌ – temple; hall

食堂 *shokudō* dining hall, restaurant

能楽堂	<i>nōgakudō</i> Noh theater	387, 359
公会堂	<i>kōkaidō</i> public hall, community center	126, 158
本堂	<i>hondō</i> main temple building	25
国会議事堂	<i>kokkai gijidō</i> Diet Building	40, 158, 292, 80



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3n8.3	目	
ノ	口	巾
/35	24	26
常		

JŌ, tsune – normal, usual, continual ***toko-*** –

ever-, always

日常生活	<i>nichijō seikatsu</i> everyday life	5, 44, 237
正常	<i>seijō</i> normal	275
通常	<i>tsūjō</i> ordinary, usual	150
常務	<i>jōmu</i> regular business, routine duties	235
常任委員	<i>jōnin iin</i> member of a standing committee	334, 474, 163

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0a8.1 □□

一 卜 一

4 13 1

非

HI – mistake; (prefix) non-, un-

非常口 *hijōguchi* emergency exit 506, 54

非常事態 *hijō jitai* state of emergency 506, 80, 388

非公開 *hikōkai* not open to the public, private 126, 400

非人間的 *hiningenteki* inhuman, impersonal 1, 43, 210

非合法 *higōhō* illegal 159, 123

508

3n9.4 目

𠄎 口 扌
/35 24 23

掌

SHŌ – palm of the hand; administer

合掌 *gasshō* clasp one's hands (in prayer) 159

掌中 *shōchū* pocket (edition), in the hand 28

掌中の玉 *shōchū no tama* apple of one's eye 28, 295

車掌 *shashō* (train) conductor 133

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3n12.1 目

𠄎 貝 冫
/35 68 24

賞

SHŌ – prize; praise

文学賞 *bungaku-shō* prize for literature 111, 109

ノーベル賞 *Nōberu-shō* Nobel Prize

賞品 *shōhin* a prize 230

賞金 *shōkin* cash prize, prize money 23

受賞者 *jushōsha* prizewinner 260, 164

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0a7.8



木

口


41

24

SOKU, taba – bundle, sheaf

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 一束 | <i>issoku, hitotaba</i> a bundle | 2 |
| 約束 | <i>yakusoku</i> promise, appointment | 211 |
| 結束 | <i>kessoku</i> unity, union, bond | 494 |
| 花束 | <i>hanataba</i> bouquet | 255 |
| 束ねる | <i>tabaneru</i> tie in a bundle;
control | |

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2q7.4 

辶	木	口
/19	41	24

速

SOKU, haya(i), sumi(yaka) – fast, speedy
haya(meru) – hasten, expedite ***haya(maru)***
 – speed up, gather speed

速力、速度 *sokuryoku, sokudo* 100, 378
 speed, velocity

高速道路 *kōsoku dōro* expressway, 190, 149, 151
 freeway

速達 *sokutatsu* special/express 455
 delivery

512

4i12.3 田

文 木 工
/49 41 38

整

SEI, totono(eru) – put in order; prepare
totono(u) – be put in order, prepared

- | | | |
|------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| 整理 | <i>seiri</i> arrangement, adjustment | 143 |
| 調整 | <i>chōsei</i> adjustment, modulation | 342 |
| 整形外科 | <i>seikei geka</i> plastic surgery | 399, 83, 320 |
| 整数 | <i>seisū</i> integer | 225 |

1
2
3 4 7
5 6 8

513

3q5.2 □

广 寸 彳
/18 37 3

府

FU – storehouse; government office; capital city

政府	<i>seifu</i> government	492
無政府	<i>museifu</i> anarchy	93, 492
首府	<i>shufu</i> the capital	148
京都府	<i>Kyōto-fu</i> Kyōto Prefecture	189, 188
都道府県	<i>to-dō-fu-ken</i> the Japanese prefectures	188, 149, 194

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6f5.12 田

𠄎 寸 彳
/66 37 3

FU – sign, mark

- | | | |
|-------|--|--------------|
| 切符 | <i>kippu</i> ticket | 39 |
| 切符売り場 | <i>kippu uriba</i> ticket office/window | 39, 239, 154 |
| 音符 | <i>onpu</i> diacritical mark; musical note | 347 |
| 符号 | <i>fugō</i> mark, symbol | 266 |
| 符合 | <i>fugō</i> coincidence, agreement, correspondence | 159 |

1 5 2
3
4 6
7 8

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2f6.10 ☐...

火		力
44	2	8

券	券
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KEN – ticket, certificate

入場券	<i>nyūjōken</i> admission ticket	52, 154
旅券	<i>ryoken</i> passport	222
回数券	<i>kaisūken</i> coupon ticket	90, 225
定期券	<i>teikiken</i> commutation ticket, (train) pass	356, 456
(有価)証券	<i>(yūka) shōken</i> securities	265, 427, 493

516

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マ 火 弓
20 44 28

巻 | 卷

KAN, maki – roll, reel, volume **ma(ku)** – roll, wind

上/中/下巻 *jō/chū/gekan* 32, 28, 31
first/middle/last volume

第一巻 *dai-ikkan* Volume 1 408, 2

絵巻(物) *emaki(mono)* picture scroll 345, 79

葉巻 *hamaki* cigar 253

65

取り巻く *torimaku* surround, encircle



517

3s9.1 回

口 火 弓
/24 44 28

巻 卷

KEN – circle, range, sphere

ドイツ語圏 *Doitsugo-ken* the
German-speaking region

67

極地圏 *kyokuchiken* polar region

336, 118

北/南極圏 *hok/nankyokuken*
Arctic/Antarctic Circle

73, 74, 336

首都圏 *shutoken* the capital region 148, 188

圏内/外 *kennai/gai* within/outside
the range (of) 84, 83



518

4b8.4 □

月 火 二
/43 44 4



SHŌ, ka(tsu) – win **masa(ru)** – be superior
(to)

勝利 *shōri* victory 329

勝(利)者 *shō(ri)sha* victor, winner 329, 164

決勝 *kesshō* decision (of a competition) 357

連勝 *renshō* series of victories, winning streak 446

勝ち通す *kachitōsu* win successive victories 150

1 2
4
3 5
6
7
8 9

519	
2n7.1	日
夕	貝
/15	68
負	

FU, *ma(keru)* – be defeated, lose; give a discount *ma(kasu)* – beat, defeat **o(u)** – carry,

bear, owe

勝負 *shōbu* victory or defeat; game, match 518

自負 *jifu* conceit, self-importance 62

負けん気 *makenki* 134
unyielding/competitive spirit

負け犬 *makeinu* loser 280



520

7b4.1 ☐☐

貝 攴
/68 49

敗

HAI – a defeat **yabu(reru)** – be defeated

敗北	<i>haiboku</i> defeat	73
勝敗	<i>shōhai</i> victory or defeat, outcome	518
失敗	<i>shippai</i> failure, blunder	311
敗戦	<i>haisen</i> lost battle, defeat	301
敗者	<i>haisha</i> the defeated, loser	164